



Province of the
EASTERN CAPE
EDUCATION

GRADE 10
CONTROLLED TEST 2

Stanmorephysics.com

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MARKS: 60

TIME: 1 HOUR

INSTRUCTIONS AND INFORMATION

1.	Answer ALL questions.
2.	ALL diagrams are included in the QUESTION PAPER.
3.	Number the answers correctly according to the numbering system used in this question paper.
4.	Do NOT write in the margins of the ANSWER BOOK.
5.	Draw fully labelled diagrams when instructed to do so
6.	Answer in FULL SENTENCES, except where you are asked to state, name, identify or list.
7.	Units of measurements MUST be indicated in your final answer, e.g., 100% and 17 years



POPULATION GEOGRAPHY

QUESTION 1: POPULATION

- 1.1 Match the term/concept in COLUMN B with the correct description in COLUMN A. Write ONLY the correct letter (A–I) next to the corresponding question numbers 1.1–1.1.8) in your ANSWERBOOK, for example, 1.1.9 K.



COLUMN A



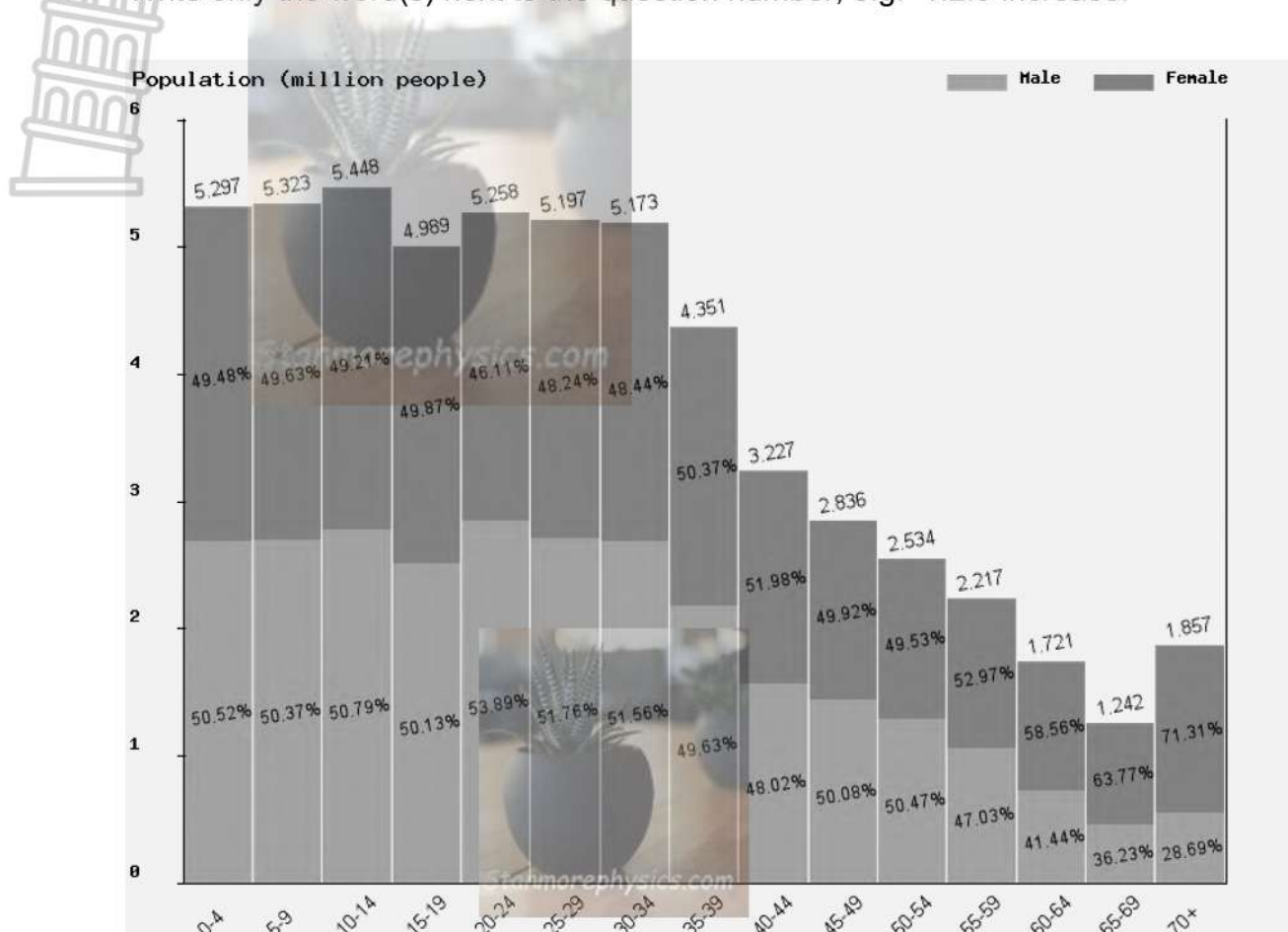
COLUMN B

- | | | | |
|--------|---|---|--------------------|
| 1.1.1 | Part of the earth that is suitable for people to live in | A | Xenophobia |
| 1.1.2 | The loss of professional people from a country | B | Fertility rate |
| 1.1.3 | People moving out of their own country to other countries for jobs | C | Population density |
| 1.1.4 | A strong sense of fear and dislike or fear of people from other countries | D | Brain drain |
| 1.1.5 | The average number of children born to a woman during her child-bearing years. | E | Life expectancy |
| 1.1.6 | A type of a graph showing a country's population according to age groups and gender | F | Ecumene |
| 1.1.7. | The number of years a person is expected to live. | G | Migrant workers |
| 1.1.8 | The number of people per square kilometre | H | Immigrants |
| | | I | Population pyramid |

(8 x 1) (8)

- 1.2 Refer to the graph below showing population pyramid. Complete the following statements to make them TRUE by filling in the missing word(s) next to question numbers (1.2.1 to 1.2.6).

Write only the word(s) next to the question number, e.g. 1.2.9 increase.



- | | | |
|-------|---|-------------|
| 1.2.1 | The highest number of population is between ages | (1 x 1) (1) |
| 1.2.2 | The lowest number of population is between ages.... | (1 x 1) (1) |
| 1.2.3 | The highest percentage is found in ... age group. | (1 x 1) (1) |
| 1.2.4 | There are more males at the age of | (1 x 1) (1) |
| 1.2.5 | There is a continuous trend of population decrease in males from age to | (2 x 1) (2) |
| 1.2.6 | The effect of high number of females at the age of 70+ will put more strain in country's ratio. | (1 x 1) (1) |
| | | (7 x 1) (7) |

QUESTION 2: POPULATION MOVEMENT IN SOUTH AFRICA

2. Read the extract in **FIGURE 2.1** showing population movement in South Africa.

Population movement in South Africa's provinces.

Gauteng is considered the economic hub of the country, attracting international migrants as well as domestic migrants from rural provinces such as Limpopo, KwaZulu-Natal and Eastern Cape.

The report shows that South Africa is estimated to receive a net immigration of 1,02 million people between 2016 and 2021. Most international migrants settle in Gauteng (47,5%) while the least are found in the Northern Cape province (0,7%). People migrate for a number of reasons; these can be categorised under economic, social-political, cultural or environmental. These categories also relate to what is known as “push” or “pull” factors. The economic strength of Gauteng relates to “pull” factors that influence its attractiveness to migrants. Gauteng receives the highest number of in-migrants for the period 2016 to 2021. Better economic opportunities, jobs, and the promise of a better life are some of the factors that make Gauteng an attractive destination.

The Western Cape receives the second highest number of in-migrants for the period 2016 to 2021. In this instance, the “push” factors are what may drive people from the Eastern Cape (EC) towards the Western Cape. Poor economic activity and lack of job opportunities are strong push factors for migration. According to the Quarterly Labour Force Survey for the first quarter of 2018, the EC had the highest unemployment rate in the country at 35,6%.

- | | | |
|-----|---|-------------|
| 2.1 | Define <i>population movement</i> | (1 x 1) (1) |
| 2.2 | Quote from the extract a sentence which shows that most people prefer to migrate to Gauteng than to other provinces. | (1 x 1) (1) |
| 2.3 | According to extract, mention ONE push factor that drives people from Eastern Cape to Western Cape. | (1 x 1) (1) |
| 2.4 | Discuss any TWO pull factors that contributed to population movement. | (2 x 2) (4) |
| 2.5 | In a paragraph of approximately eight lines, explain the possible negative effects that will result in South Africa's cities if they continue receiving both local and international immigrants in large numbers. | (4x 2) (8) |

[15]

QUESTION 3

3. Refer to infographic in FIGURE 3.1 on Xenophobia and answer the questions that follow



Since May 2008 attacks against outsiders-most notably foreign shopkeepers and workers-have resulted in an ever-growing number of murders and injuries at the hands of members of their host communities. After 2008 the government joined civil society and international organisations in committing to ensure that such blood shedding would never happen again. But it has.

The leading affected province is Gauteng. Xenophobic violence is increasingly spreading across the country's nine provinces. Violence now regularly occurs in major cities, towns, townships, informal settlements and rural areas across the country. Xenowatch had recorded 529 xenophobic violence incidents in Gauteng compared with other provinces. Of the 42 occurred in 2018 alone. These attacks resulted in 309 deaths. Ten of thousands of people were displaced and thousands of businesses were looted.

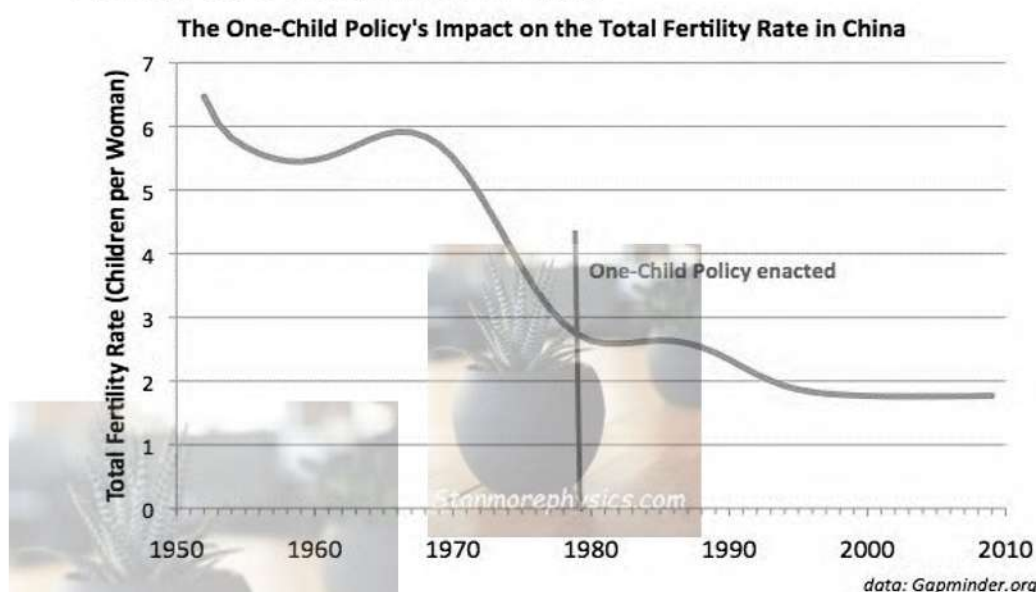
- 3.1 Define *xenophobia* (1 x 1) (1)
- 3.2 Describe the impact of this xenophobic attack on the foreign nationals according to the information in the report in 2008 (1x 2) (2)
- 3.3 Name TWO groups that were concerned with the protection of foreign nationals in 2008 to stop blood shedding. (2x 1) (2)

- 3.4 Give ONE reason why South Africans show their anger to people from other countries. (1 x 2) (2)
- 3.5 Discuss any TWO positive impacts that refugees might have on South Africa (2 x 2) (4)
- 3.6 Suggest ways in which violence between South Africans and foreign nationals can be reduced. (2 x 2) (4)

QUESTION 4: Overpopulation

- 4.1 Refer to **FIGURE 4.1** on overpopulation in China and answer the questions that follow.

FIGURE 4.1 Overpopulation in China



- 4.1.1 Define *overpopulation*. (1 x 1) (1)
- 4.1.2 Name the China's policy on birth rate. (1 x 1) (1)
- 4.1.3 State whether China's birth control policy failed or succeeded to control overpopulation (1 x 1) (1)
- 4.1.4 Justify your answer to Question 4.1.2 by referring to the graph. (1 x 2) (2)
- 4.1.5 Describe the social and economic problems associated with overpopulation (3 x 2) (6)
- 4.1.6 Explain TWO birth control measures that are implemented in South Africa. (2 x 2) (4)

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