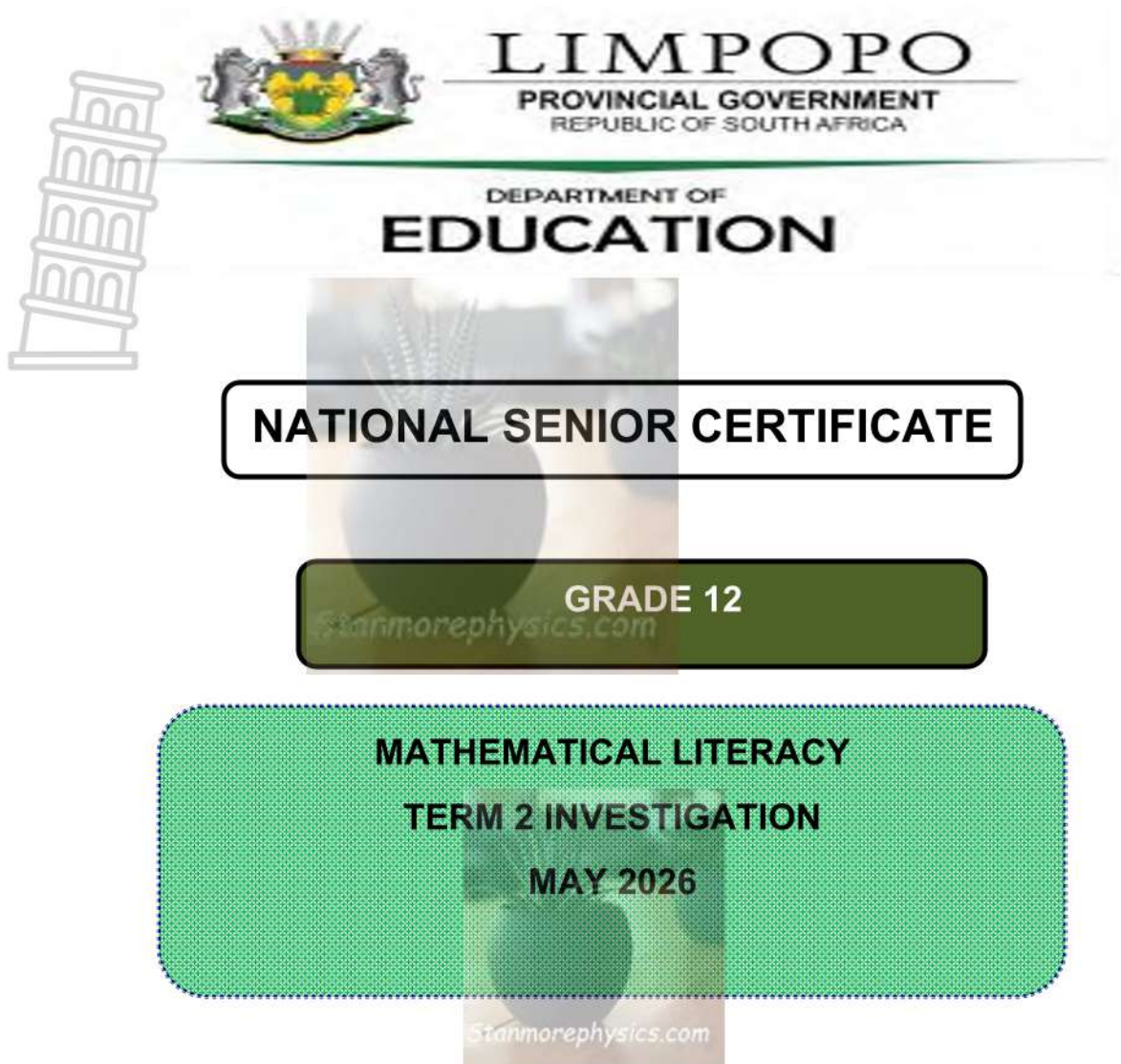




**MARKS: 100**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**This question paper consists of 5 pages including ANNEXURE and RUBRIC.**

## INSTRUCTIONS AND INFORMATION

1. This question paper consists of FIVE questions in TWO SECTIONS.
2. Number answers correctly according to the numbering system used in this question paper.
3. Use ANNEXURE A to answer ALL QUESTIONS.
4. An approved calculator (non-programmable and non-graphical) may be used.
5. All the final answers must be rounded off according to the context, unless stated otherwise.
6. Units of measurement must be indicated, where applicable

**This paper consists of 6 pages.**

**SECTION A: 60 Marks**

- 1 You are required to conduct an investigation into how scale is used to represent real-world distances and measurements. Use the attached map to complete the following activities.

Use the information above and answer the following questions:

- 1.1 Explain the meaning of the following terms as used in Mathematical Literacy.
- 1.1.1 Route map (2)
  - 1.1.2 North elevation map (2)
  - 1.1.3 Strip map (2)
  - 1.1.4 Bar scales (2)
  - 1.1.5 A 3-D model (2)
- 1.2 Name the national roads that passes through Bloemfontein on the map. (4)
- 1.3 Name the type of scale used on the map. (2)
- 1.4 Write down the scale of the map of Bloemfontein in the form 1: .... (2)
- 1.5 Give the general direction from
- 1.5.1 Ehriloh Park to Dan Pienaar (2)
  - 1.5.2 Wilgehof to Ooseinde (2)
  - 1.5.3 Hilton to Gardenia Park (2)
- [24]**
- 2 Measure three different routes from Willows to Oranjesig and complete the table below:

| Route                                 | Distance in mm | Distance in cm | Actual distance in km |
|---------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------|
| 1. Going to east and turning right... | (1)            | (1)            | (2)                   |
| 2. Going to south and turning left... | (1)            | (1)            | (2)                   |
| 3. Direct distance                    | (1)            | (1)            | (2)                   |

**(12)**

- 3 3.1 Which one of the routes is the shortest? (2)
- 3.2 Give a reason the direct distance cannot be used to travel between Willows and Oranjesig. (2)
- [4]**
- 4 4.1 Explain how scale is important in everyday contexts. (2)
- 4.2 Provide two examples where scale can be applied in real life. (4)
- [6]**

5

Body mass index (BMI) is a measure of body fat based on height and weight that applies to adult men and women. It is based on height and weight but doesn't consider muscle mass, bone density, or body composition.

The table below shows the height, mass and BMI of learners

| Learner  | Age | Height (m) | Mass (kg) | BMI      |
|----------|-----|------------|-----------|----------|
| Takalani | 19  | 1.65       | 65        | <b>A</b> |
| Tshepang | 16  | 1.62       | 68        | <b>B</b> |
| Johnes   | 14  | 1.56       | 66        | <b>C</b> |
| Gert     | 18  | 1.55       | <b>D</b>  | 25.8     |
| Paul     | 16  | 1.63       | <b>E</b>  | 26.7     |
| Ndumiso  | 15  | <b>F</b>   | 81        | 29.4     |
| Vuyo     | 18  | <b>G</b>   | 63        | 25.2     |

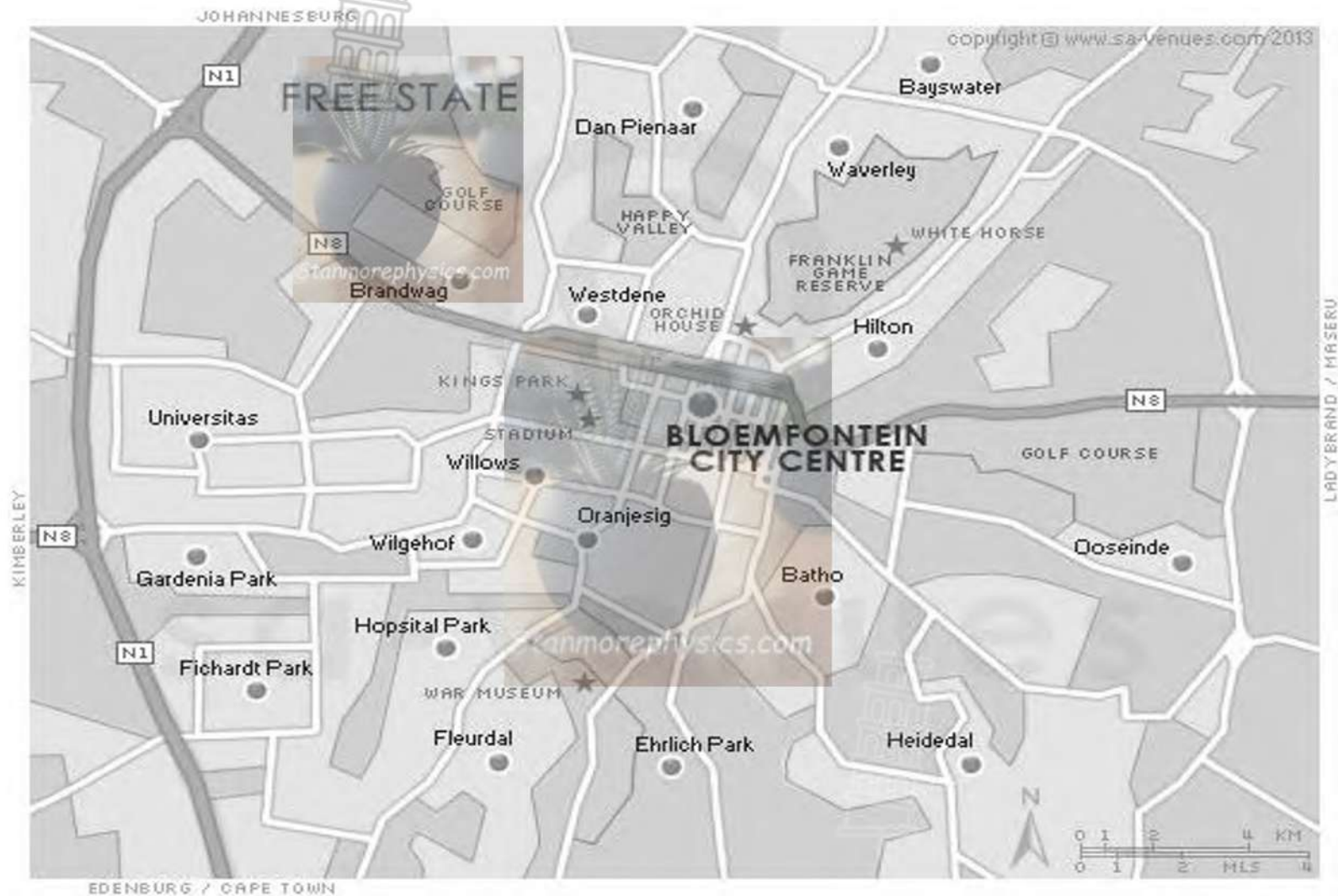
Determine the values of A, B, C, D, E, F and G.

Use this formula **Body mass index** =  $\frac{\text{weight (kg)}}{[\text{Height (m)}]^2}$

(14)

**TOTAL: 100**

## ANNEXURE A: MAP OF BLOEMFONTEIN



Source: [www.sa-venues.com](http://www.sa-venues.com)

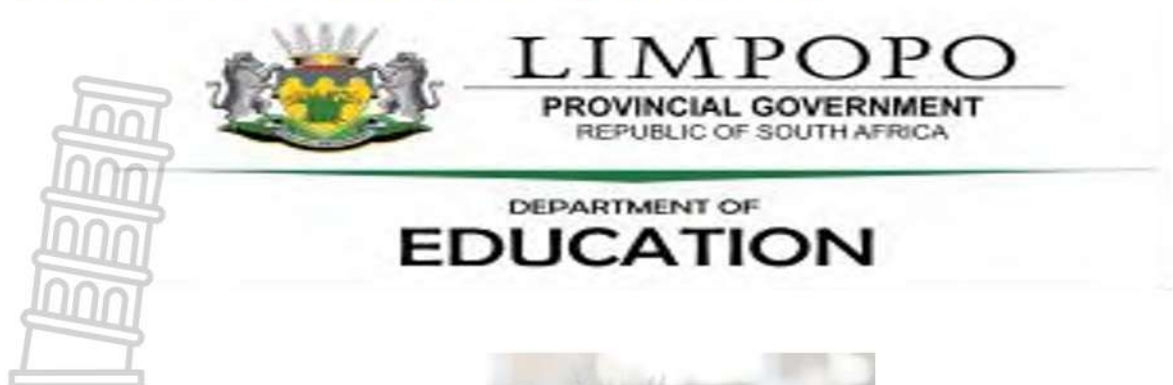
## SECTION B: 40 Marks

### RUBRIC FOR INVESTIGATION

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

| CRITERIA                                                        | 0          | 1                       | 2                            | 3                                             | 4                                              | MAX MARKS | LEARNER'S MARK |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-----------|----------------|
| Explanation of MLIT terms                                       | No attempt | One correct             | 2 correct                    | 3 or 4 correct                                | All 5 correct                                  | 4         |                |
| Identifying the national routes through Bloemfontein on the map | No attempt | Incorrect routes        | One correct route identified | All correct                                   |                                                | 3         |                |
| Type of scale                                                   | No attempt | Incorrect type of scale | Correct type of scale        |                                               |                                                | 2         |                |
| Ratio scale                                                     | No attempt | Incorrect scale         | Correct scale                | Scale in unit form                            |                                                | 3         |                |
| General direction                                               | No attempt | Incorrect directions    | One correct direction        | Two correct directions                        | All correct directions                         | 4         |                |
| Measured distances in mm                                        | No attempt | Incorrect measurements  | One correct measurement      | Two correct measurements                      | Three correct measurements                     | 4         |                |
| Converting distances to cm                                      | No attempt | Incorrect conversions   | One correct conversions      | Two correct conversions                       | Three correct conversions                      | 4         |                |
| Converting distances to km                                      | No attempt | Incorrect conversions   | One correct conversions      | Two correct conversions                       | Three correct conversions                      | 4         |                |
| Identification of the shortest route and reason                 | No attempt | Incorrect route         | Correct route without reason | Correct route and invalid reason              | Correct route with valid reasoning             | 4         |                |
| Importance of scale & examples                                  | No attempt | Incorrect explanation   | Correct explanation of scale | Correct explanation of scale with one example | Correct explanation of scale with two examples | 4         |                |
| Height, mass and BMI                                            | No attempt | 1 – 2 correct           | 3 – 4 correct                | 5 – 6 correct                                 | All 7 correct                                  | 4         |                |
|                                                                 |            |                         |                              |                                               |                                                | <b>40</b> |                |

|                             |           |
|-----------------------------|-----------|
| <b>Learner's total mark</b> |           |
|                             | <b>40</b> |



## NATIONAL SENIOR CERTIFICATE

GRADE 12

MATHEMATICAL LITERACY

TERM 2 INVESTIGATION

MARKING GUIDELINE

MAY 2026

MARKS: 100

| SYMBOL/SIMBOOL | EXPLANATION/VERDUIDELIKING                                                                                  |
|----------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| M              | Method/METODE                                                                                               |
| MA             | Method with Accuracy/metode met akkuraatheid                                                                |
| CA             | Consistent accuracy/konstante akkuraatheid                                                                  |
| RCA            | Rounding consistent Accuracy/af rond konstante akkuraatheid                                                 |
| A              | Accuracy/akkuraatheid                                                                                       |
| O              | Opinion/Explanation/ verduideliking                                                                         |
| C              | Conversion/omskakeling                                                                                      |
| S              | Simplification/vereenvoudiging                                                                              |
| RT/RG/RD/RM    | Reading from table/Reading from graph/Reading from diagram/Reading from map/lees van grafiek ,diagram,kaart |
| F              | Choosing the correct formula/korrekte formule                                                               |
| SF             | Correct substitution in a formula/korrekte substitusie in formule                                           |
| J              | Justification/regverdiging                                                                                  |
| P              | Penalty e.g. for no units, incorrect rounding off etc./pennaliseer vir eenhede,af rond ens.                 |
| Ro             | Rounding /af rond                                                                                           |
| NPU/NPR        | No Penalty for units/ No Penalty for rounding.                                                              |
| AO             | Answer only, full marks/antwoord alleen vol punte.                                                          |

This question paper consists of 4 pages.

**PART 1**

| QUES                            | SOLUTION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | EXPLANATION                            |                       |                |                |                       |                                 |       |          |        |                                 |       |          |        |                    |       |          |        |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|-------|----------|--------|---------------------------------|-------|----------|--------|--------------------|-------|----------|--------|
| 1.1.1                           | Route map shows a specific route, for instance for an event, as seen from above.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 2O correct explanation                 |                       |                |                |                       |                                 |       |          |        |                                 |       |          |        |                    |       |          |        |
| 1.1.2                           | North elevation map shows the side of the building that is in front of you when you are facing the compass direction 'North'.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | 2O correct explanation                 |                       |                |                |                       |                                 |       |          |        |                                 |       |          |        |                    |       |          |        |
| 1.1.3                           | Strip map is map of a section of a travelling route.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 2O correct explanation                 |                       |                |                |                       |                                 |       |          |        |                                 |       |          |        |                    |       |          |        |
| 1.1.4                           | Bar scales presented as a picture, it means that if you placed a ruler next to this scale, you could determine how many centimetres next to this scale, you could determine how many centimetres represent the specified kilometres.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 2O correct explanation                 |                       |                |                |                       |                                 |       |          |        |                                 |       |          |        |                    |       |          |        |
| 1.1.5                           | A 3-D model is a dimensional construction of real-life objects.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 2O correct explanation                 |                       |                |                |                       |                                 |       |          |        |                                 |       |          |        |                    |       |          |        |
| 1.2                             | N1 ✓✓<br><br>N8✓✓                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 2RT: N1<br><br>2RT: N8                 |                       |                |                |                       |                                 |       |          |        |                                 |       |          |        |                    |       |          |        |
| 1.3                             | Bar scale✓✓                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 2A correct scale                       |                       |                |                |                       |                                 |       |          |        |                                 |       |          |        |                    |       |          |        |
| 1.4                             | 25 mm : 4 km✓<br>25 mm : 4 000 000 mm<br>1: 160 000✓                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 1RT correct values<br>1S correct scale |                       |                |                |                       |                                 |       |          |        |                                 |       |          |        |                    |       |          |        |
| 1.5.1                           | North✓✓                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 2A correct direction                   |                       |                |                |                       |                                 |       |          |        |                                 |       |          |        |                    |       |          |        |
| 1.5.2                           | East✓✓                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 2A correct direction                   |                       |                |                |                       |                                 |       |          |        |                                 |       |          |        |                    |       |          |        |
| 1.5.3                           | South West✓✓                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 2A correct direction                   |                       |                |                |                       |                                 |       |          |        |                                 |       |          |        |                    |       |          |        |
| 2                               | <table><thead><tr><th>Route</th><th>Distance in mm</th><th>Distance in cm</th><th>Actual distance in km</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>1. Going east and turn right...</td><td>16±1✓</td><td>1,6±0,1✓</td><td>2,56✓✓</td></tr><tr><td>2. Going south and turn left...</td><td>16±1✓</td><td>1,6±0,1✓</td><td>2,56✓✓</td></tr><tr><td>3. Direct distance</td><td>11±1✓</td><td>1,1±0,1✓</td><td>1,76✓✓</td></tr></tbody></table> <p>3 x 1A correct measured values in mm<br/>3 x 1A correct converted values to cm<br/>3 x 2A correct converted values to km</p> |                                        | Route                 | Distance in mm | Distance in cm | Actual distance in km | 1. Going east and turn right... | 16±1✓ | 1,6±0,1✓ | 2,56✓✓ | 2. Going south and turn left... | 16±1✓ | 1,6±0,1✓ | 2,56✓✓ | 3. Direct distance | 11±1✓ | 1,1±0,1✓ | 1,76✓✓ |
| Route                           | Distance in mm                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Distance in cm                         | Actual distance in km |                |                |                       |                                 |       |          |        |                                 |       |          |        |                    |       |          |        |
| 1. Going east and turn right... | 16±1✓                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 1,6±0,1✓                               | 2,56✓✓                |                |                |                       |                                 |       |          |        |                                 |       |          |        |                    |       |          |        |
| 2. Going south and turn left... | 16±1✓                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 1,6±0,1✓                               | 2,56✓✓                |                |                |                       |                                 |       |          |        |                                 |       |          |        |                    |       |          |        |
| 3. Direct distance              | 11±1✓                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 1,1±0,1✓                               | 1,76✓✓                |                |                |                       |                                 |       |          |        |                                 |       |          |        |                    |       |          |        |
| 3.1                             | Direct route✓✓                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 2O correct route                       |                       |                |                |                       |                                 |       |          |        |                                 |       |          |        |                    |       |          |        |

| QUES                   | SOLUTION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | EXPLANATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3.2                    | There is no visible road ✓✓<br><b>OR</b><br>There could be buildings/other structures ✓✓                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 2O Accept any valid reason                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| 4.1                    | A scale helps to give a manageable representation of the real-world objects ✓✓<br><b>OR</b><br>Any other relevant reason/description.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 2A valid reason                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| 4.2                    | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Drawing of bridges on paper ✓✓</li> <li>Representation of models ✓✓</li> <li>House/floor plans ✓✓</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 2 x 2A any two valid examples                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| 5                      | <p><b>Body mass index</b> = <math>\frac{\text{weight (kg)}}{[\text{Height (m)}]^2}</math></p> <p><math>A = \frac{65 \text{ kg}}{[1.65 \text{ m}]^2} \checkmark</math><br/> <math>= 23.9 \text{ kg/m}^2 \checkmark</math></p> <p><math>B = \frac{68 \text{ kg}}{[1.62 \text{ m}]^2} \checkmark</math><br/> <math>= 25.9 \text{ kg/m}^2 \checkmark</math></p> <p><math>C = \frac{66 \text{ kg}}{[1.56 \text{ m}]^2} \checkmark</math><br/> <math>= 27.1 \text{ kg/m}^2 \checkmark</math></p> <p><math>25.8 = \frac{D}{[1.55 \text{ m}]^2} \checkmark</math><br/> <math>D = 61.98 \text{ kg} \checkmark</math></p> <p><math>26.7 = \frac{E}{[1.63 \text{ m}]^2} \checkmark</math><br/> <math>E = 70.94 \text{ kg} \checkmark</math></p> <p><math>29.4 = \frac{81 \text{ kg}}{F^2} \checkmark</math><br/> <math>F = 1.74 \text{ m} \checkmark</math></p> <p><math>25.2 = \frac{63 \text{ kg}}{G^2} \checkmark</math><br/> <math>G = 1.58 \text{ m} \checkmark</math></p> | <p>1S substitution<br/>1S answer</p> <p>1S substitution<br/>1S answer</p> <p>1S substitution<br/>1S answer</p> <p>1S substitution<br/>1S answer</p> <p>1S substitution<br/>1S answer</p> <p>1S substitution<br/>1S answer</p> <p>1S substitution<br/>1S answer</p> <p>(14)</p> |
| <b>GRAND TOTAL: 60</b> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |

## PART 2

### RUBRIC FOR INVESTIGATION

| CRITERIA                                                        | 0          | 1                       | 2                            | 3                                             | 4                                              | MAX MARKS | LEARNER'S MARK |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-----------|----------------|
| Explanation of MLIT terms                                       | No attempt | One correct             | 2 correct                    | 3 or 4 correct                                | All 5 correct                                  | 4         |                |
| Identifying the national routes through Bloemfontein on the map | No attempt | Incorrect routes        | One correct route identified | All correct                                   |                                                | 3         |                |
| Type of scale                                                   | No attempt | Incorrect type of scale | Correct type of scale        |                                               |                                                | 2         |                |
| Ratio scale                                                     | No attempt | Incorrect scale         | Correct scale                | Scale in unit form                            |                                                | 3         |                |
| General direction                                               | No attempt | Incorrect directions    | One correct direction        | Two correct directions                        | All correct directions                         | 4         |                |
| Measured distances in mm                                        | No attempt | Incorrect measurements  | One correct measurement      | Two correct measurements                      | Three correct measurements                     | 4         |                |
| Converting distances to cm                                      | No attempt | Incorrect conversions   | One correct conversions      | Two correct conversions                       | Three correct conversions                      | 4         |                |
| Converting distances to km                                      | No attempt | Incorrect conversions   | One correct conversions      | Two correct conversions                       | Three correct conversions                      | 4         |                |
| Identification of the shortest route and reason                 | No attempt | Incorrect route         | Correct route without reason | Correct route and invalid reason              | Correct route with valid reasoning             | 4         |                |
| Importance of scale & examples                                  | No attempt | Incorrect explanation   | Correct explanation of scale | Correct explanation of scale with one example | Correct explanation of scale with two examples | 4         |                |
| Height, mass and BMI                                            | No attempt | 1 – 2 correct           | 3 – 4 correct                | 5 – 6 correct                                 | All 7 correct                                  | 4         |                |
|                                                                 |            |                         |                              |                                               |                                                | <b>40</b> |                |

### FINAL MARK:

| SECTION      | PART 1 | PART 2 | TOTAL |
|--------------|--------|--------|-------|
| MAX MARKS    | 60     | 40     | 100   |
| LEARNER MARK |        |        |       |